

Figure S1. Calibration line of Pb/UO and UO₂/UO measured on QGNG zircon grains.

The slope is 0.88 ± 0.17 (2σ) and the intercept is -0.004 ± 0.021 .

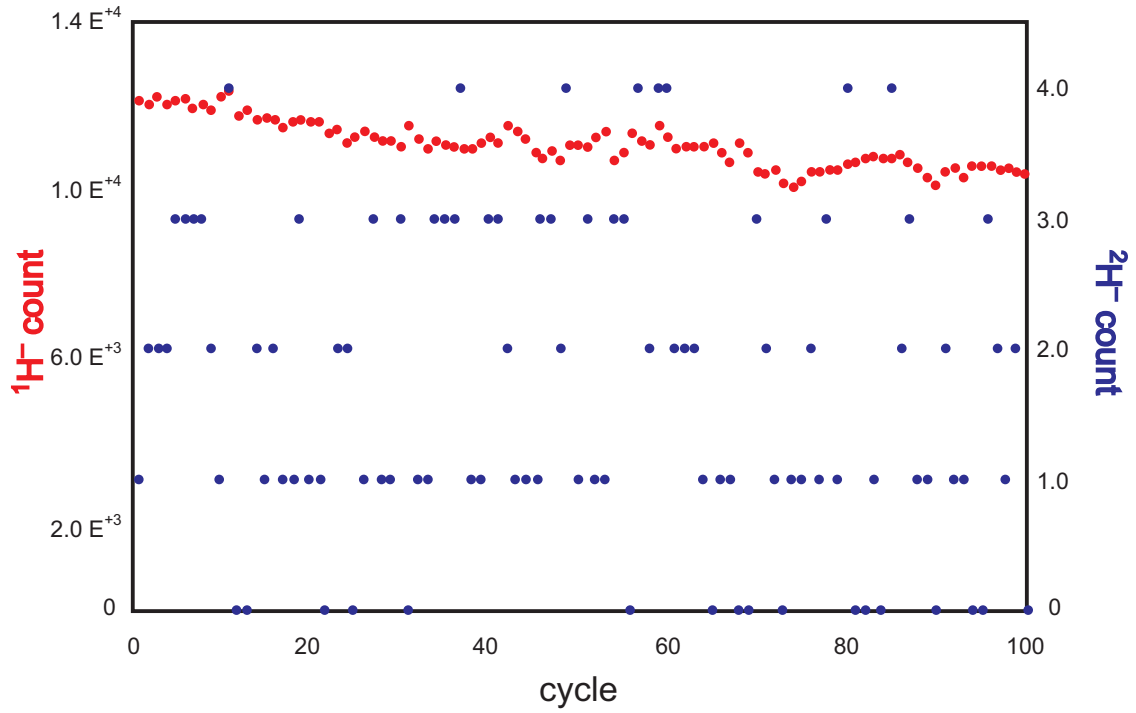


Figure S2. Representative cycle by cycle trend of $^1\text{H}^-$ and $^2\text{H}^-$ ion during the sample apatite inclusion (apt1 in Table1). One step of cycle consists of 30 seconds of analysis.

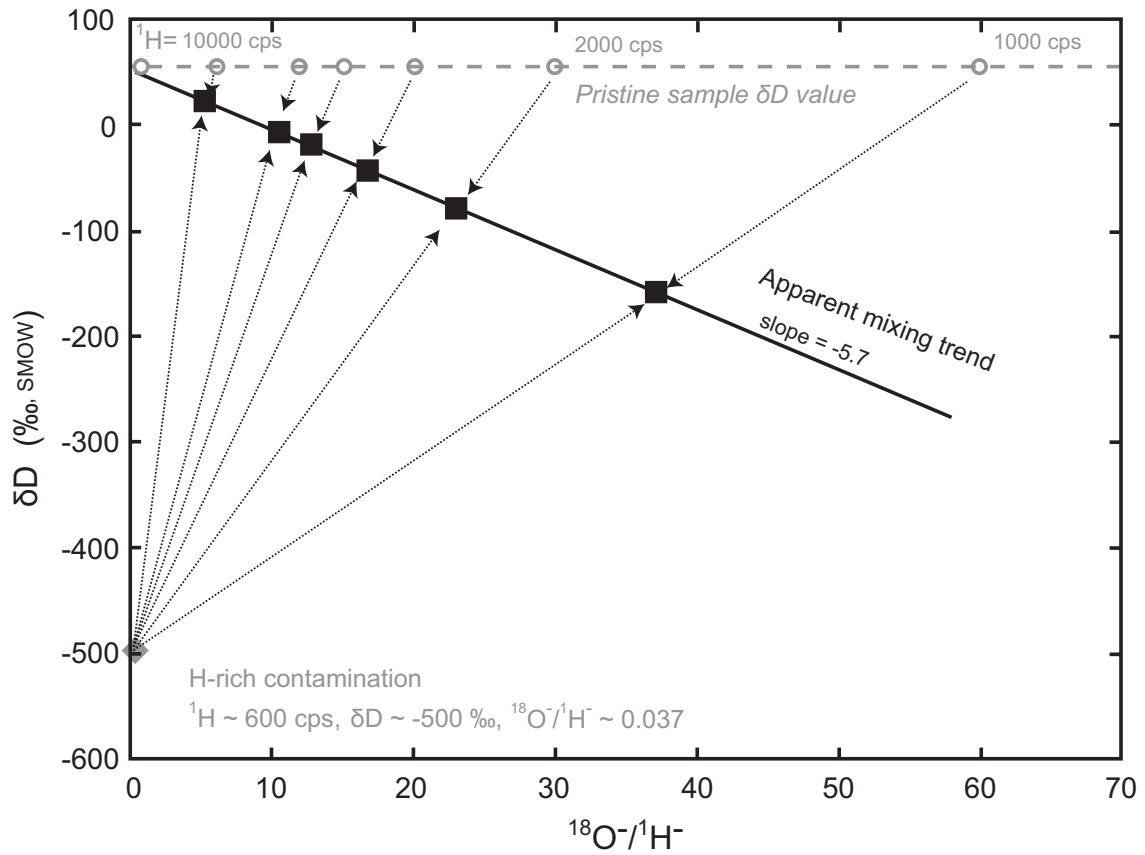


Figure S3. Calculated mixing trend of two end members defined as follows; the one has $\delta D = +52.8 \pm 59.8\text{‰}$ with various hydrogen concentrations (gray circle), the other one has $\delta D = -500\text{‰}$ with $^1\text{H} = 600\text{ cps}$ (gray rhombus). Black squares and line indicate the mixing trend of those components with the slope of -5.14 . δD of two end members are calculated based on the measured $^2\text{H}/^1\text{H}$ ratios of apatite inclusion and residual hydrogen in the analysis chamber of the NanoSIMS. Detailed data are summarized in Supplementary information (Table S4).

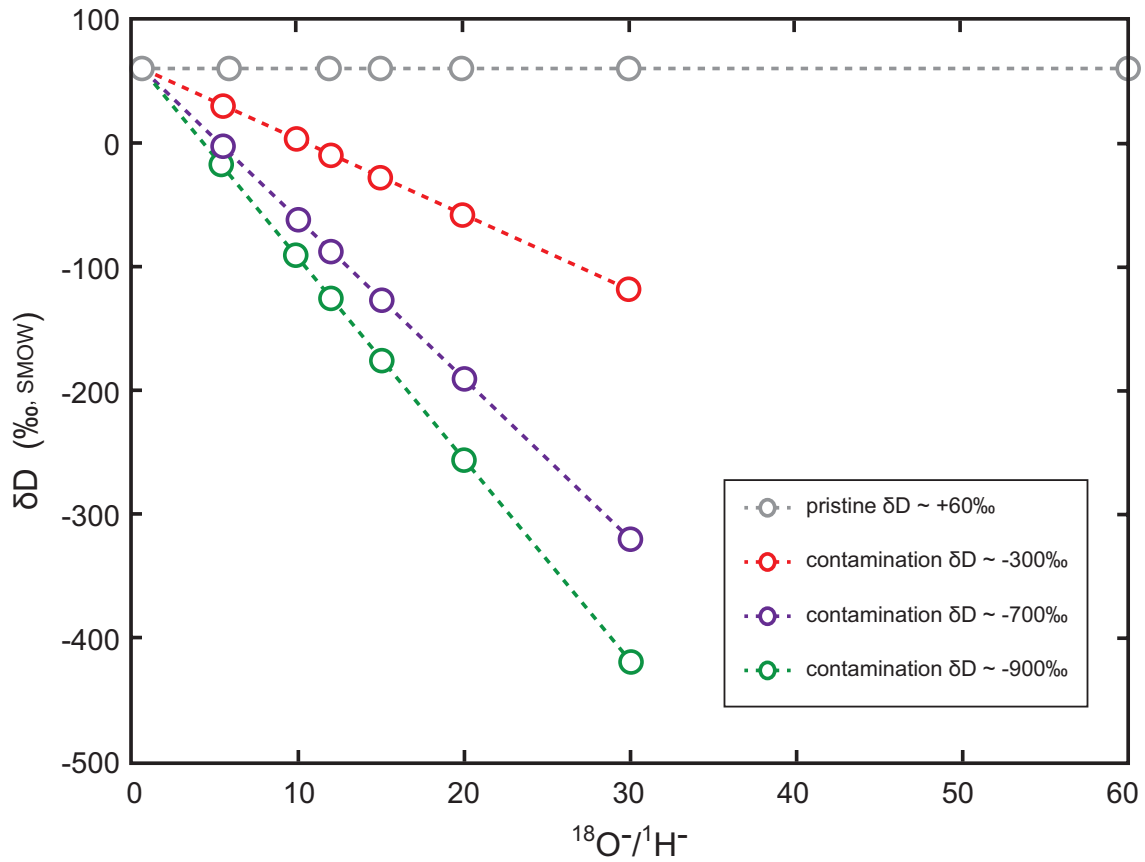


Figure S4. Calculated mixing trends assuming several δD and $^1H^-$ ion intensities as a contamination H-rich component. Gray color indicates the pristine δD values of +60‰ with some variation of $^{18}O^-/^1H^-$ ratios. Red, purple and green color indicate that the mixture δD values of pristine δD and three different contamination components which have $\delta D = -300\text{‰}$, -700‰ and -900‰ , respectively. As this pristine δD value is the intercept of the mixing trend of these mixture values, it could be determined independently to δD value and $^1H^-$ ion intensity of contamination component.

Table S1 Results of standard zircon grains (QGNG) for calibration in U-Pb session.

sample	ID	file name	³⁰ Si	⁹⁰ Zr ₂ O	²⁰⁴ Pb	²⁰⁶ Pb	²³⁸ U ¹⁶ O	²³⁸ U ¹⁶ O ₂	²⁰⁴ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb*	err(abs)	²⁰⁶ Pb/UO*	err(abs)	UO ₂ /UO	err(abs)	UO/ZrO	err(abs)
QGNG	1.1	0124_4	7.46E+07	2.65E+06	2.20E+01	2.37E+05	2.08E+06	7.04E+05	2.215E-05	2.038E-05	1.143E-01	4.905E-04	3.389E-01	9.680E-04	7.846E-01	1.248E-05
	1.2	0124_5	7.93E+07	2.77E+06	2.10E+01	2.34E+05	2.08E+06	6.80E+05	2.004E-05	1.673E-05	1.123E-01	4.863E-04	3.268E-01	9.261E-04	7.530E-01	1.130E-05
	1.3	0124_6	7.91E+07	2.71E+06	1.90E+01	2.28E+05	2.03E+06	6.65E+05	9.607E-06	2.331E-05	1.126E-01	4.540E-04	3.278E-01	8.927E-04	7.503E-01	1.166E-05
	1.4	0124_7	7.83E+07	2.65E+06	2.40E+01	2.36E+05	2.13E+06	6.91E+05	3.242E-05	1.969E-05	1.111E-01	3.988E-04	3.248E-01	8.898E-04	8.045E-01	1.456E-05
	1.5	0124_8	7.92E+07	2.61E+06	2.20E+01	2.73E+05	2.44E+06	7.99E+05	1.932E-05	1.411E-05	1.121E-01	4.759E-04	3.281E-01	7.524E-04	9.344E-01	1.747E-05
	1.6	0124_9	8.51E+07	2.89E+06	2.90E+01	2.74E+05	2.35E+06	8.04E+05	4.775E-05	1.529E-05	1.164E-01	4.836E-04	3.417E-01	8.770E-04	8.151E-01	1.308E-05
	2.1	0131_6	1.36E+08	4.36E+06	3.20E+01	3.30E+05	3.37E+06	1.06E+06	4.165E-05	1.187E-05	9.859E-02	3.818E-04	3.161E-01	7.117E-04	7.729E-01	1.457E-05
	2.2	0131_7	9.70E+07	2.64E+06	2.70E+01	1.87E+05	2.40E+06	6.77E+05	5.342E-05	2.374E-05	7.855E-02	3.888E-04	2.826E-01	8.566E-04	9.060E-01	1.583E-05
	2.3	0131_8	1.20E+08	4.53E+06	3.70E+01	4.59E+05	3.45E+06	1.26E+06	4.682E-05	1.663E-05	1.336E-01	3.862E-04	3.655E-01	6.934E-04	7.644E-01	1.230E-05
	2.4	0131_9	9.54E+07	2.18E+06	2.40E+01	1.34E+05	1.87E+06	4.93E+05	5.479E-05	2.326E-05	7.201E-02	4.164E-04	2.639E-01	8.574E-04	8.574E-01	1.528E-05
	2.5	0131_10	1.20E+08	4.09E+06	3.20E+01	3.73E+05	3.12E+06	1.06E+06	4.074E-05	1.516E-05	1.201E-01	4.190E-04	3.412E-01	8.561E-04	7.643E-01	1.239E-05
	2.6	0131_14	1.52E+08	5.12E+06	8.60E+01	4.30E+05	4.07E+06	1.35E+06	1.673E-04	8.633E-05	1.064E-01	3.848E-04	3.312E-01	7.677E-04	7.939E-01	1.545E-05
	2.7	0131_18	1.55E+08	5.55E+06	5.40E+01	4.27E+05	3.98E+06	1.35E+06	9.271E-05	1.550E-05	1.079E-01	3.376E-04	3.403E-01	6.997E-04	7.185E-01	1.282E-05
	2.8	0131_19	1.57E+08	5.64E+06	4.70E+01	3.89E+05	3.59E+06	1.23E+06	7.997E-05	1.407E-05	1.091E-01	3.374E-04	3.422E-01	7.410E-04	6.365E-01	1.001E-05
	2.9	0131_20	1.51E+08	5.44E+06	4.10E+01	2.00E+05	1.82E+06	6.25E+05	1.222E-04	3.002E-05	1.107E-01	5.156E-04	3.445E-01	1.014E-03	3.340E-01	4.321E-06

Table S3 Summary of Pb-Pb analysis

sample	ID	file name	³⁰ Si	⁹⁰ Zr/ ¹⁶ O	²⁰⁴ Pb	²⁰⁶ Pb	²⁰⁷ Pb	²⁰⁴ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb*	err	²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb*	err	Age (Ma)	err
zircon1	1.1	0219_2	3.30E+07	1.98E+06	2.70E+01	1.21E+05	8.35E+04	1.101E-04	1.728E-05	3.432E-01	3.063E-03	3678	14
zircon2	2	0129_2	1.03E+08	3.49E+06	7.00E+01	3.32E+05	2.16E+05	1.060E-04	9.052E-06	3.256E-01	1.066E-03	3597	5
zircon3	3.1	0130_6	8.34E+07	2.65E+06	7.70E+01	1.71E+05	1.13E+05	2.222E-04	1.771E-05	3.312E-01	1.151E-03	3623	5
zircon4	4.1	0130_12	1.06E+08	3.30E+06	6.40E+01	3.91E+05	2.63E+05	8.189E-05	7.992E-06	3.369E-01	8.064E-04	3649	4
zircon5	5.1	0130_7	1.04E+08	3.48E+06	9.30E+01	4.50E+05	3.01E+05	1.033E-04	1.291E-05	3.352E-01	7.784E-04	3641	4
zircon6	6	0130_11	1.15E+08	3.86E+06	1.04E+02	4.64E+05	3.10E+05	1.118E-04	8.865E-06	3.361E-01	9.116E-04	3645	4
zircon7	7.1	0130_8	1.06E+08	3.84E+06	7.70E+01	2.96E+05	1.80E+05	1.307E-04	9.751E-06	3.045E-01	1.867E-03	3493	9
zircon8	8	0130_10	1.15E+08	3.79E+06	6.10E+01	4.02E+05	2.65E+05	7.558E-05	9.674E-06	3.308E-01	8.395E-04	3621	4
zircon9	9.1	0130_9	1.04E+08	3.33E+06	8.20E+01	3.14E+05	2.12E+05	1.296E-04	1.100E-05	3.384E-01	8.388E-04	3655	4
zircon10	10.1	0130_3	6.87E+07	2.01E+06	3.80E+01	1.20E+05	7.93E+04	1.584E-04	1.821E-05	3.300E-01	1.399E-03	3617	7
	10.3	0130_4	7.12E+07	2.02E+06	2.90E+01	1.58E+05	1.07E+05	9.199E-05	1.067E-05	3.404E-01	1.164E-03	3665	5
	10.5	0130_5	5.78E+07	1.15E+06	7.83E+02	1.41E+05	9.21E+04	2.785E-03	2.030E-04	3.002E-01	4.083E-03	3471	21
	10.9	0219_9	5.21E+07	4.06E+06	1.35E+02	4.34E+05	2.92E+05	1.245E-04	1.057E-05	3.356E-01	1.031E-03	3643	5
zircon11	11	0219_3	5.12E+07	4.07E+06	5.30E+01	2.04E+05	1.36E+05	1.292E-04	1.899E-05	3.309E-01	1.508E-03	3621	7
zircon12	12	0219_4	6.27E+07	4.74E+06	6.30E+01	4.55E+05	3.08E+05	6.195E-05	8.122E-06	3.400E-01	1.187E-03	3663	5
zircon13	13	0130_13	1.12E+08	3.67E+06	9.40E+01	3.89E+05	2.60E+05	1.209E-04	9.177E-06	3.339E-01	9.180E-04	3635	4
zircon14	14	0219_5	5.53E+07	4.19E+06	1.37E+02	7.01E+05	4.71E+05	7.837E-05	7.495E-06	3.369E-01	7.901E-04	3649	4
zircon15	15	0219_6	5.34E+07	3.62E+06	6.20E+01	3.54E+05	2.37E+05	8.708E-05	1.028E-05	3.351E-01	2.520E-03	3641	12
zircon16	16.2	0219_8	5.31E+07	3.37E+06	4.90E+01	5.02E+05	3.38E+05	3.905E-05	4.750E-06	3.382E-01	7.544E-04	3655	3
	16.3	0219_7	6.32E+07	5.14E+06	7.10E+01	4.69E+05	3.08E+05	4.925E-05	6.046E-06	3.291E-01	1.347E-03	3613	6
		mean	7.85E+07	3.39E+06	1.08E+02	3.43E+05	2.29E+05						

Table S4 Data for mixing trend calculation in figure S3.

	f_s^*	$^{18}\text{O}/\text{H}$	D/H	$\delta\text{D}_{\text{SMOW}} (\text{‰})$
contamination end member	-	0.037	7.788E-05	-500
assumed sample value	-	5.18	1.579E-04	13.7
calculated values	0.63	37.5	1.279E-04	-179
	0.77	23.1	1.394E-04	-105
	0.83	16.7	1.446E-04	-72
	0.87	13.0	1.475E-04	-53
	0.89	10.7	1.493E-04	-41
	0.94	5.7	1.534E-04	-15
	0.99	0.6	1.574E-04	11

** f_s is determined by the equations of $f_s = 1 / (1 + k (O/H)_s)$. The factor k is applied as 0.011.*

Table S5 Data for mixing trend calculations in figure S4.

Data	mixing rate*	$^{18}\text{O}/\text{H}^-$	D/H	$\delta\text{D}_{\text{SMOW}} (\text{‰})$
Pristine δD (Gray)	1	60	1.651E-04	60
	1	30	1.651E-04	60
	1	20	1.651E-04	60
	1	15	1.651E-04	60
	1	12	1.651E-04	60
	1	6.0	1.651E-04	60
	1	0.6	1.651E-04	60
Contamination δD (Red) $\delta\text{D} = -300\text{‰}$	0.50	30	1.371E-04	-120
	0.67	20	1.464E-04	-60
	0.75	15	1.511E-04	-30
	0.80	12	1.539E-04	-12
	0.83	10	1.558E-04	0
	0.91	5.5	1.600E-04	27
	0.99	0.6	1.646E-04	56
Contamination δD (Purple) $\delta\text{D} = -700\text{‰}$	0.50	30	1.059E-04	-320
	0.67	20	1.256E-04	-193
	0.75	15	1.355E-04	-130
	0.80	12	1.414E-04	-92
	0.83	10	1.454E-04	-67
	0.91	5.5	1.543E-04	-9
	0.99	0.6	1.639E-04	52
Contamination δD (Green) $\delta\text{D} = -900\text{‰}$	0.50	30	9.034E-05	-420
	0.67	20	1.153E-04	-260
	0.75	15	1.277E-04	-180
	0.80	12	1.352E-04	-132
	0.83	10	1.402E-04	-100
	0.91	5.5	1.515E-04	-27
	0.99	0.6	1.636E-04	50

*mixing rate indicates that how much the pristin δD value was contributed to.